## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Basic requirements of digital systems  Multi-purpose land information systems: technical, economic and	
institutional issues	1 v
Kenneth Dueker	
The user profile for digital cartographic data	12
Ray Boyle Overlay processing in spatial information systems	16
Andrew Frank	_10
Fundamental principles of geographic information systems Nicholas Chrisman	32 v
Models of terrain	
An adaptive methodology for automated relief generalization	42
Robert Weibel	
Systematic selection of very important points (VIP) from digital terrain models for constructing triangular irregular networks	50
Zi-Tan Chen and J. Armando Guevara	50
Fitting a triangulation to contour lines	57
Albert Christensen	1 (0
Measuring the dimension of surfaces: a review and appraisal of different method André Roy, Ginette Gravel and Céline Gauthier	18 68
Numerical representation for coordinate data	
Stability of map topology and robustness of map geometry	78
Alan Saalfeld	07
HIPPARCHUS geopositioning model: an overview Hrvoje Lukatela	87
A polygon overlay system in Prolog	_97
W. Randolph Franklin and Peter Wu	
Coordinate transformations in map digitizing Wolfgang Kainz	_107
• •	
Analytical modelling applications	
A spatial decision support system for locational planning: design, implementation and operation	112
Paul Densham and Marc Armstrong	
Realistic flow analysis using a simple network model	_122
William Moreland and Anthony Lupien A geographic information system utilizing the triangulated irregular network	
as a basis for hydrologic modeling	129
Andrew Silfer, Gerald Kinn and James Hassett	
Methods and applications in surface depression analysis	_137
Susan Jenson and Charles Trautwein	
Models of spatial error	
Multiple sources of spatial variation and how to deal with them	_145
Peter Burrough  Mapping the spatial variability of soils: a cartographer's approach	155
Ferenc Csillag	
A model of error for choropleth maps, with applications to	165
geographic information systems  Michael Goodchild and Odette Dubuc	_165
Uncertainties in land information systems databases	175
Yvan Bédard	

Algorithms for spatial search or query	
Spatial ordering of Voronoi networks and their uses	
in terrain database mangagement	185
Christopher Gold  The was of many tree special indexing to speed GIS data retrieval.	105
The use of range-tree spatial indexing to speed GIS data retrieval  Bruce Blackwell	195
Formatting geographic data to enhance manipulability	201
Gail Langran and Barbara Buttenfield	201
Curi Emigrari and Barbara Batterinold	
Generalization and scale changing	
How to survive on a single detailed database	211
Kate Beard	
Optimum point density and compaction rates for the representation	
of geographic lines	221
Jean-Claude Muller	
The psi–s plot: a useful representation for digital cartographic lines	231
Michael O'Neill, and David Mark	
Perfecting automatic line drawing	241
Kurt Kubik and Joseph Loon	
TICED developments	
TIGER developments	240
The TIGER structure	249
Christine Kinnear Tanalogy in the TICER file	258
Topology in the TIGER file	236
Maintenance of geographic structure files at the Bureau of the Census	264
Terence McDowell, David Meixler, P. Rosenson, and Beverly Davis	201
Estimating production parameters for large volume automated mapping	
on a raster plotter	270
Thomas Wanie	
Database architecture	,
Desirable characteristics of a spatial database management system	278 🗸
Stephen Guptill	202
TIGRIS: topologically integrated geographic information system	282
John Herring	292 √
An integrated DBMS approach for geographic information systems	292
Michael Bundock Developing a DBMS for Geographic Information: a review	302 √
Gerald Charlwood, George Moon and John Tulip	502
Geographic information processing in the PROBE database system	316 ✓
Frank Manola, Jack Orenstein and Umeshwar Dayal	
Geographic information processing using a SQL-based query language	326
Kevin Ingram and William Phillips	
An information system for geosciences: design considerations	336
Marinos Kavouras and Salem Masry	
Attribute handling for geographic information systems	346
Peter Aronson	
A geographic database system	356 ½
Willem van Biljon	
The dbmap system	363 4
Donald Cooke and Beman Dawes	
Design and implementation of microcomputer based water resources	370
decision support systems  Marc Armstrong	370
Maic Athisholis	

Future directions	
Trends in hardware for geographic information systems	_380
Jack Dangermond and Scott Morehouse The misguided evolution of future mapping technology	_386
David Gallant Human interface requirements for vehicle navigation aids Matthew McGranaghan	_396
<b>Educational software</b>	
Enhancement and testing of a microcomputer-based GIS	40.0
for university instruction  Duane Marble, Sherry Amundson and Jatinder Sandhu	_403
An integrated PC based GIS for instruction and research	_411
David Cowen and Brian Rashe	421
IDRISI: a collective geographic analysis system project  J. Ronald Eastman and Stacy Warren	_421
Classless choropleth mapping with millions of colors: a developmental system James Carter, Carolyn Bolton and M. Elizabeth Ward	_431
Computer-assisted terrain analysis on a microcomputer	_437
Scott Loomer	
Applications projects	
Results of the Dane County Land Records Project	_445
Bernard Niemann Jr. and Jerome Sullivan The display of boundary information: a challenge in map design in an automated	
production system	_456
Dana Fairchild	166
Automatic map inset determination Frederick Broome, Constance Beard and April Martinez	_466
Assessing community vulnerability to hazardous materials with a geographic	
information system	_471
Robert McMaster and James Johnson Improvement of GBF/DIME file coordinates in a geobased information system by	ov.
various transformation methods and "rubbersheeting" based on triangulation	481
George Fagan and Henry Soehngen	400
Fighting spruce budworm with a GIS Glen Jordan and Leon Vietinghoff	_492
Automation of flood hazard mapping by the	
Federal Emergency Management Agency	_500
Daniel Cotter and Daniel Lohmann	
Expert systems	
Expert systems applied to problems in geographic information systems:	510
introduction, review and prospects Vincent Robinson and Andrew Frank	_510
The expert geographic knowledge system: applying logical rules	
to geographical information	_520
Kenneth Gardels Are cartographic expert systems possible?	530
Peter Fisher and William Mackaness	
Expert system interface to a geographic information system	_535
Bruce Morse	
Vehicle navigation and location	
Automobile navigation in the past, present and future	_542
Robert French Digital map requirements of vehicle navigation	552
Marvin White	_
On giving and receiving directions: cartographic and cognitive issues  David Mark	_562

Edward Krakiwsky, Hassan Karimi, Clyde Harris and Jim George	<u>'</u>
A relational database model for an AVL system and an expert system for optimal route selection584	1
Hassan Karimi, Edward Krakiwsky, Clyde Harris, Guy Craig, and Rob Goss	
CD ROM	
The map-environment interface: surrogate travel by videodisc (abstract)  Laurence Carstensen and Allan Cox	1
The BBC Domesday project: a nation-wide GIS for \$4448595 David Rhind and Stan Openshaw	5
Mirad technical issues (nector session)	
Mixed technical issues (poster session) Acquiring approximate spatial representations of spatial relations:	
theory and results of tests 604	1
Vincent Robinson and Richard Wong	/
Accessing large spatial databases via microcomputer 623	3 V
Christopher Heivly and Timothy White A general approach to map conflation630	1
Anthony Lupien and William Moreland	,
Raster and vector processing for scanned linework640	)
David Greenlee	
Recursive approximation of topographic data using quadtrees and	`
orthogonal polynomials650 Lloyd Leifer and David Mark	,
Cartographic data entry through automatic feature tracking660	)
K. Stuart Shea	
The inward spiral method: an improved TIN generation technique	`
and data structure for land planning applications670 David McKenna	)
Scale-based simulation of topography680	)
Keith Clarke	
Algorithms for cortographic design	
Algorithms for cartographic design An algorithm for locating candidate labeling boxes within a polygon689	
Jan van Roessel	,
Practical experience with a map label placement algorithm701	l
Steven Zoraster and Steven Bayer	
Automatic recognition and resolution of spatial conflicts in cartographic symbolisation709	3
William Mackaness and Peter Fisher	7
Calculating bisector skeletons using a Thiessen data structure719	)
Robert Cromley	
Databasa maintanana	
Database maintenance Area matching in raster mode updating	5
Jean-Phillipe Grelot, Pascal Chambon, and Françoise Marche	,
Polygonization and topological editing at the Bureau of the Census731	1
David Meixler and Alan Saalfeld	_ /
WYSIWYG digitizing: real time geometric correction and topological encoding 739	9 1
Denis White, Jonathon Corson–Rikert and Margaret Maizel Softcopy methods of cartographic database maintenance744	4
Lawrence Dambra and Conse Vecchio	_
Testing a prototype spatial data exchange format - the Federal Geographic	2
Exchange Format experience (abstract) 753 Robin Fegeas	3
100111 1 05003	
Integrating multiple data representations for spatial databases754	4 <sup>v</sup>
David McKeaven Ir and Dobert Lai	